

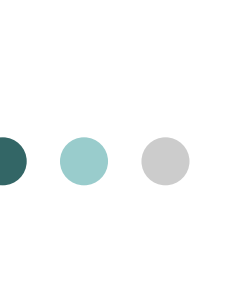
# New models for occupational & public health nursing practice.

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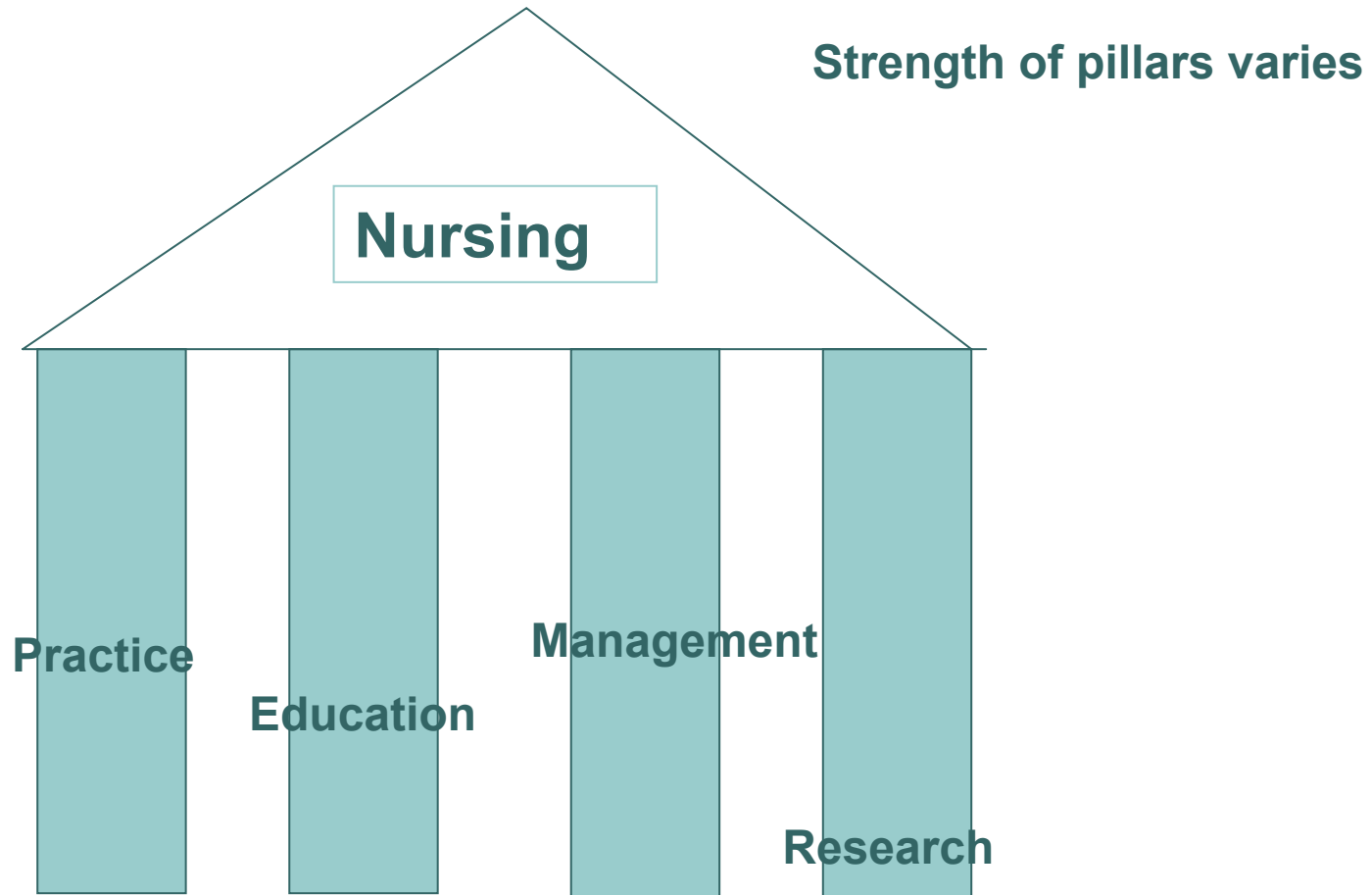


Aim – Become familiar with occupational health/public health nursing models

○ **Learning outcomes**

1. Name the four great pillars on which nursing sits (Wright 1990).
2. Define what we mean by a “model” and “role” within nursing”
3. Be aware of the range of Occ Health/Public Health nursing models.
4. Compare Chang (1994)& revised CeNPRaD Occ Health/Public Health nursing model (2005).
5. Choose which model best fits your working context.

# Four great pillars on which nursing sits. (Wright 1990)



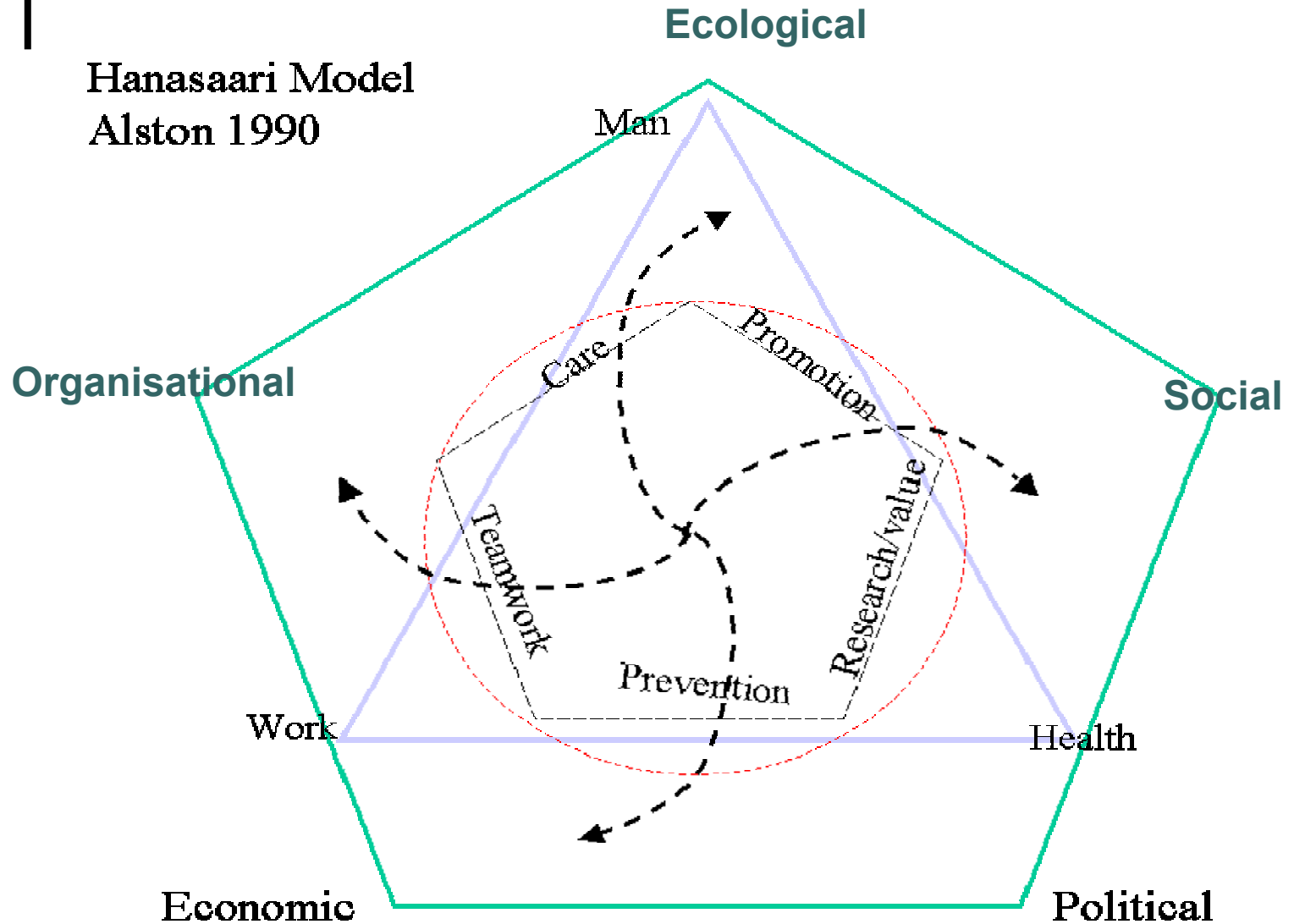


# Models for OH/PH nursing

- Gries. M W. OH Nursing Nov 1980
- Dees.J. OH Nursing March 1984
- Morris.L.I. OH Nursing Feb 1985
- Randolph. S. A. AAOHN April 1988
- Wilkinson W. E. AAOHN Feb 1990
- Alston. R Occ Health 1993
- Lundberg G.E. AAOHN Nov 1992
- Yoo. K-H PhD Thesis 1993 (\*)
- Maciag. M. E. AAOHN Jan 1993
- Fairburn & McGettigan OH April 1994
- Chang. P.J. PhD Thesis 1994 (\*)
- West et al ISBN 1-873327-38-2 2001 (\*)

- {(\*) used rigorous research methods studies}

# Alston model (1990)





# What do we mean by “role”

“Roles” are social constructions where by the individual is defined by three sets of expectations.

1. Professional group to which the nurse belongs.
2. People with whom the nurse interacts with (e.g. patients/clients/employees/doctors and other professionals).
3. The employer of the nurse.



# What is a model?

- A model is simply a way for nurses to organise their thinking about nursing and then to transfer that thinking into practice with order and effectiveness Wright (1990) pp7.

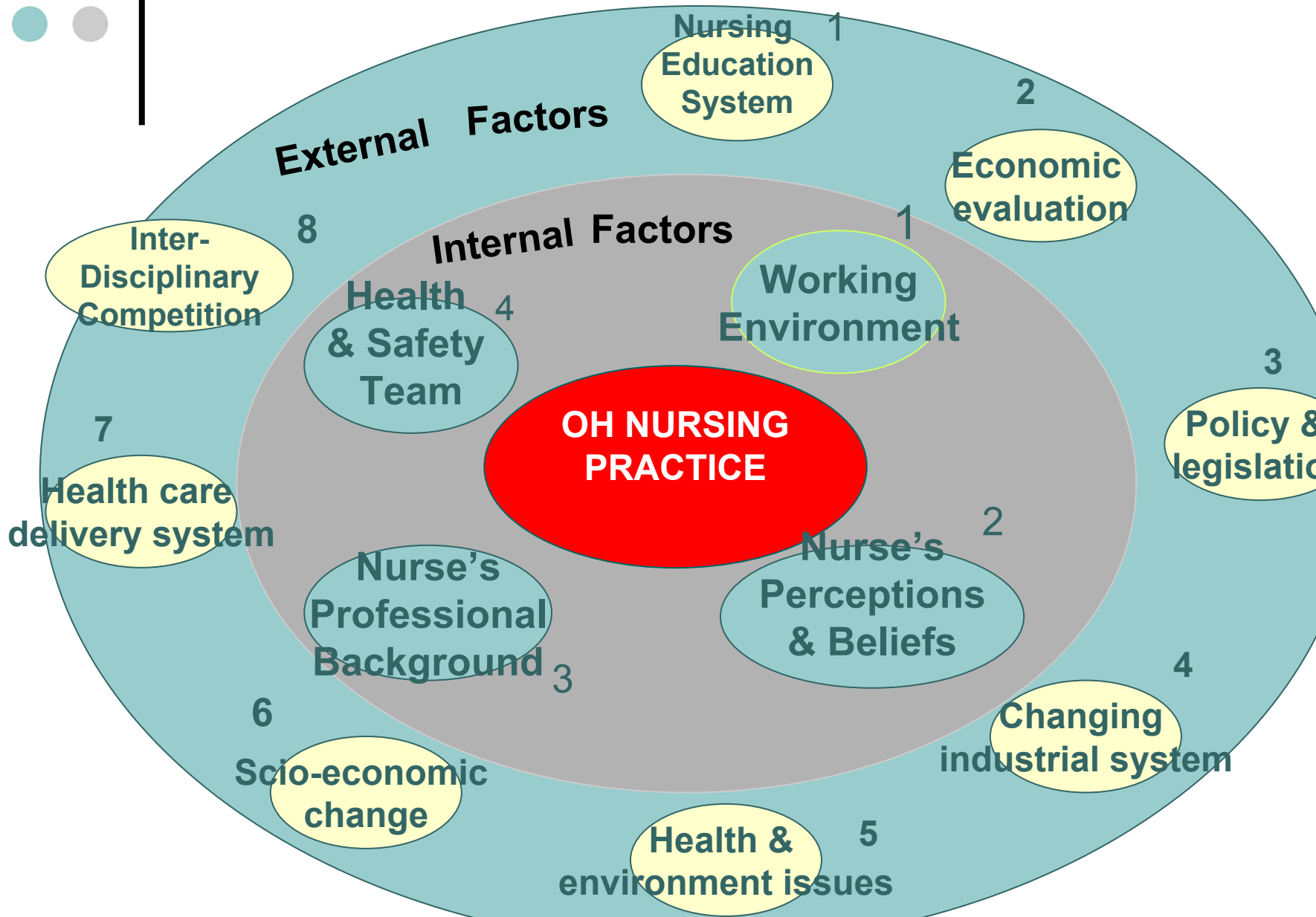


## Chang's critique on selected models.

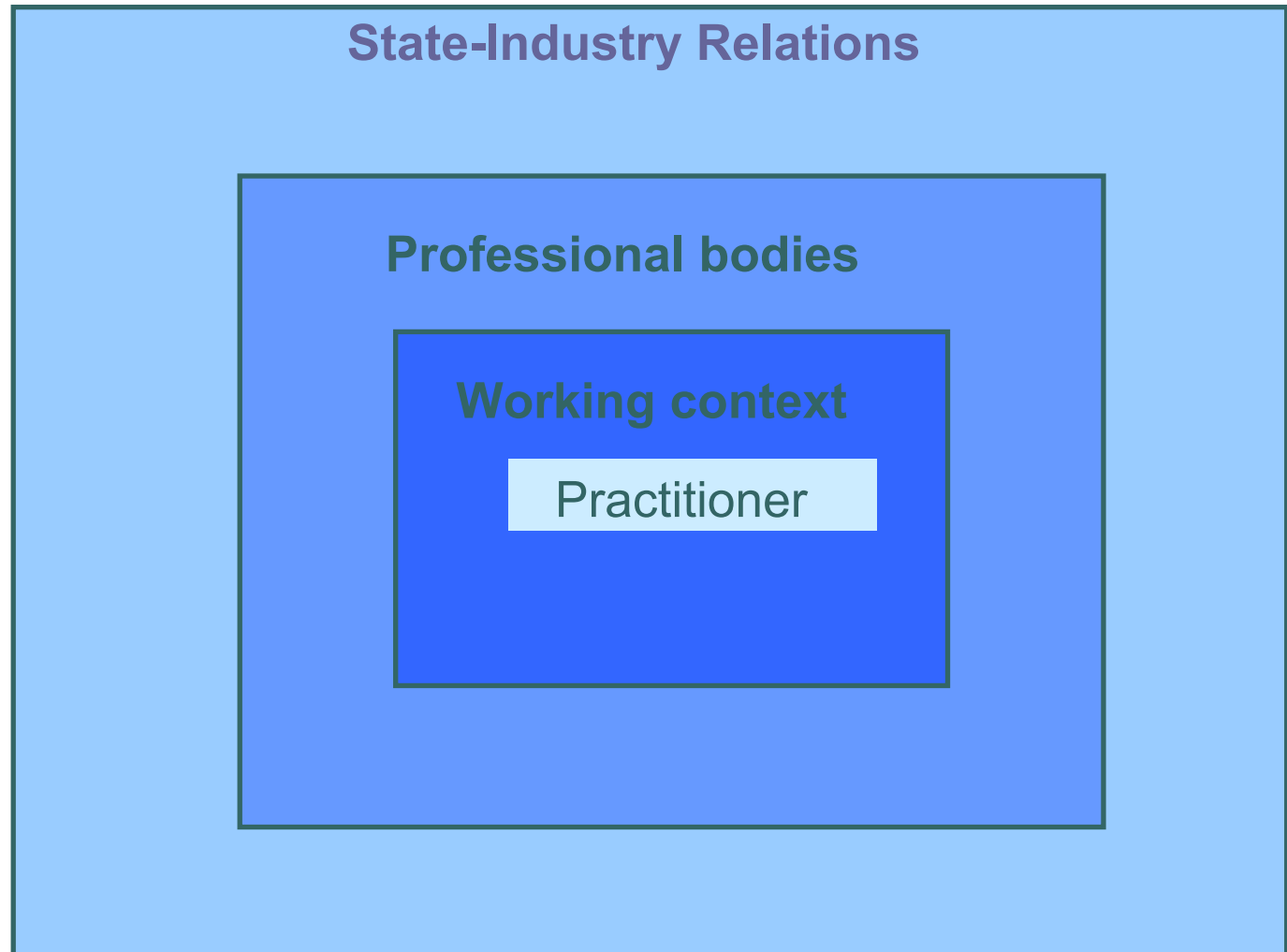
- **Chang's** critique on the first nine models (from 1980 – 1993) “ they all provide a framework or conceptual model of OH nursing. But there are common weaknesses in that they lack clarity in the scope of OH nursing practice, lack a clear definition of the OH nurse role and lack empirical evidence”.



# ○ Factors influencing OH nursing practice(1994)



# Revised CeNPRaD's OH/PH model (2005) (West et al 2001)





# Aim – Overview of occ health/public health nursing models

## ○ **Learning outcomes**

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3. Be aware of the range of Occ Health/Public Health nursing models.
4. Compare Chang (1994) & revised CeNPRaD Occ Health/Public Health nursing models (2005).
5. Choose which model which best fits your working context.



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